# Florida Atlantic University Department of Computer and Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (CEECS)

# CAP 4401 – Digital Image Processing Spring 2016 Credit Hours: 3

Instructor: Oge Marques, PhD – Professor Office Location: EE 441 Office Hours: Mondays and Wednesdays – 1:30-3:00 pm Contact Phone Number: 561-297-3857 Email: <u>omarques@fau.edu</u> Teaching Assistant Contact Information (if applicable) – N/A Program Admin: N/A

Course Prerequisites: COP 3530 and STA 4821 or permission from instructor. Course Co-requisites: N/A. Placement in Program: elective undergraduate-level course for Computer Science, Electrical Engineering, and Computer Engineering students. May be used as graduate-level course for Computer Science and Computer Engineering students (if this is their only 4000-level course). Open to undergraduate- and graduate-level students from other majors/colleges. Other Designations: N/A.

## **Course Description**

Catalog description: Introduction to image processing principles, tools, techniques, and algorithms. Includes topics in image representation, analysis, filtering, and segmentation, and pattern recognition. Use of image processing software tools for lab assignments and projects.

## **Required Text and Materials**

Textbook:
 "Practical Image and Video Processing Using MATLAB"
 by Oge Marques
 Wiley/IEEE Press, 2011
 ISBN-10: 0470048158 | ISBN-13: 978-0470048153

# Suggested (optional) Materials

- **Software**: MATLAB (and selected toolboxes), available through FAU. See details below.
- Additional books and papers whose details will be provided during the semester.

## **MATLAB** access

This course is MATLAB-oriented and you are expected to have frequent access to a computer running MATLAB and some of its toolboxes (notably, the IPT -- Image Processing Toolbox) for your assignments and projects. Here are some **options** to consider:

- Purchase your own copy of the student version of MATLAB. It costs \$99, is fully functional, and comes with several toolboxes, including the IPT.
   For more details, go to: http://www.mathworks.com/academia/student\_version/
- Use FAU's MATLAB licenses. Follow the instructions posted on <u>http://tsg.eng.fau.edu/software/genie/</u> and send TSG (the College of Engineering and Computer Science's *Technical Services Group*) a help ticket if you run into any difficulties.
- Consider a free alternative to MATLAB. The most popular is GNU Octave (<u>http://www.gnu.org/software/octave/</u>), which contains at least one image processing toolbox (<u>http://octave.sourceforge.net/image/</u>). They are "work in progress" and are not 100% compatible with MATLAB and its IPT. So please use them at your own risk.

## **Course Delivery Mode**

This is a fully online course accessible only through FAU's learning management system—**Blackboard**. You must log into Blackboard (<u>https://bb.fau.edu/webapps/login/</u>) with your FAU ID and Password to access the materials and assignments in this course.

If you do not know your FAU ID or Password click the following link for help. http://www.fau.edu/oit/accounts/index.php

The course is organized into units with dates provided for each unit. The course begins with a START HERE unit that will familiarize you with the organization and navigation of the course. Units will be made available as the semester progresses. Each unit contains (links to) reading materials, PowerPoints, and other materials relevant to the corresponding topic, including your assignments for that unit.

## **Computer Requirements**

- Operating System
  - A computer that can run Mac OSX or Windows 8 or higher
- Peripherals
  - A backup option should be available to minimize the loss of work. This can be an external hard drive, a USB drive, cloud storage, or your folder on the FAU servers.
- Software
  - Please visit the <u>Students tab in Blackboard</u> located at the top of each Blackboard page for LMS compatibility with your computer. Make sure your Internet browser is compatible and that you have all the recommended plug-ins installed.
  - Other software may be required for specific learning units and/or modules, but the links to download and install it will be provided within the applicable unit and/or module.

## Required Technical Skills

To be successful in this course you should be familiar with and be able to execute the following technological skills:

- Creating and posting to a discussion board, blog, or Wiki
- Combining files into a compressed (ZIP) file
- Submitting zipped files containing your assignments through Blackboard
- Attaching documents
- Copy and paste functions
- Microsoft Office tools: Word, PowerPoint, Excel
- Searching the FAU library and other useful websites

## **Course Objectives/Student Learning Outcomes**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Describe the general processes of image acquisition, storage, enhancement, segmentation, representation, and description.
- 2. Identify the challenges involved in designing machine vision systems.
- 3. Compare and contrast different approaches for fundamental image processing operations, explaining their strengths and limitations.
- 4. Design and implement filtering and enhancement algorithms for monochrome as well as color images using MATLAB.
- 5. Design and implement algorithms for visual pattern recognition and classification using MATLAB.

## Assessments for this course include:

## Introductions and syllabus quiz: 5 points

You will post an introduction in the student introductions discussion board and take a syllabus quiz. The syllabus quiz can be taken as many times as necessary to achieve 100%.

## **Course Assignments**

- There will be five (5) **MATLAB-based hands-on assignments**, worth 10% each. Each assignment will consist of writing MATLAB code for solving specific image processing, machine vision, and visual pattern recognition problems. In addition to the code (and its inline documentation), students should produce a short report showing the results and deriving conclusions from them.
- There will be one **Exam** (take-home, essentially a collection of questions and problems related to the topics covered in the class), worth 20% of the grade.
- The **Final Project** (worth 25% of your grade) will consist of selecting a problem within the scope of the course and writing a MATLAB program to perform a vision task (e.g., medical image segmentation, object recognition, scene classification) using computer vision and image processing techniques learned during the course.

Your final grade will be based on the following weighted distribution.

Syllabus quiz	5%
Five (5) MATLAB-based hands-on assignments (5 x 10%):	50%
Exam	20%
Final Project	25%

# Grade Scale:

Total	100-	92-	89-	86-	82-	79-	76-	72-	69-	66-	62-	<60
points	93	90	87	83	80	77	73	70	67	63	60	
Grade	А	A-	B+	В	B-	C+	С	C-	D+	D	D-	F

# **Course Schedule**

UNITS	DATES	TOPIC	READ/LISTEN/VIEW	TO DO
START HERE	1/11 – 1/18	Introduction to Course	Syllabus Course Schedule Instructor Introduction	<ul> <li>Post student intro (due January 18)</li> <li>Orientation / Syllabus Quiz (due January 18)</li> </ul>
1	1/11 – 1/15	Introduction to image processing and computer vision	Instructor PPT (Topic 1) Textbook reading (Chapter 1) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• <i>Note</i> : Last day to drop the class without any consequences: <b>January 15</b>
2	1/15 – 1/17	Image processing basics	Instructor PPT (Topic 2) Textbook reading (Chapter 2) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	
3	1/17 – 1/20	MATLAB basics	Instructor PPT (Topic 3) Textbook reading (Chapter 3) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	
4	1/20 – 1/23	The Image Processing Toolbox	Instructor PPT (Topic 4) Textbook reading (Chapter 4) <b>MATLAB Assignment (MA) 1</b> guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• MA 1 (due January 30)
5	1/23 – 1/26	Image sensing and acquisition	Instructor PPT (Topic 5) Textbook reading (Chapter 5) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	
6	1/26 – 1/31	Arithmetic and logic operations	Instructor PPT (Topic 6) Textbook reading (Chapter 6) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	
7	1/26 – 1/31	Geometric operations	Instructor PPT (Topic 7) Textbook reading (Chapter 7) <b>MATLAB Assignment (MA) 2</b> guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• MA 2 (due February 10)
8	2/1 – 2/14	Image enhancement in the spatial domain	Instructor PPT (Topic 8) Textbook reading (Chapters 8, 9, 10) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	

UNITS	DATES	TOPIC	READ/LISTEN/VIEW	TO DO
9	2/15 – 2/17	Frequency domain filtering	Instructor PPT (Topic 9) Textbook reading (Chapter 11) <b>MATLAB Assignment (MA) 3</b> guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	MA 3 (due February 25)
10	2/17 – 2/21	Image restoration	Instructor PPT (Topic 10) Textbook reading (Chapter 12) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	
11	2/22 – 2/28	Morphological image processing	Instructor PPT (Topic 11) Textbook reading (Chapter 13) <b>MATLAB Assignment (MA) 4</b> guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• MA 4 (due March 3)
12	3/1 – 3/4	Edge detection	Instructor PPT (Topic 12) Textbook reading (Chapter 14) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	
13	3/14 – 3/17	Image segmentation	Instructor PPT (Topic 13) Textbook reading (Chapter 15) Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	<i>Note</i> : Last day to drop the class without an 'F': <b>April 8</b>
14	3/14 – 3/17	Color image processing	Instructor PPT (Topic 14) Textbook reading (Chapter 16) <b>MATLAB Assignment (MA) 5</b> guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• MA 5 (due March 25)
15	3/18 – 4/3	Feature extraction and representation	Instructor PPT (Topic 15) Textbook reading (Chapter 18) Exam guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• Exam (due March 30)
16	4/4 – 4/25	Visual pattern recognition	Instructor PPT (Topic 16) Textbook reading (Chapter 19) Term Project guidelines Additional reading (TBA) Selected web sites	• Term Project (due April 30)

## Attendance, Makeup Test, Late Work, and Incomplete Policy

### Late Assignments Policy (strictly enforced)

Late assignments will be graded with a penalty of 10% of the grade for each day after the assignment's due date, up to a maximum of 3 days late (i.e., 30% penalty), beyond which the assignment will receive a grade 0 (zero).

### **Online Attendance Policy**

Since this course is delivered online, you are expected to access the course **at least three times per week** to ensure you do not miss pertinent postings, messages, or announcements. It is imperative that you meet course deadlines and stay active in discussion boards, group projects, etc. If you are experiencing major illnesses, absences due to university duties, or other large-scale issues, contact the instructor immediately to formulate a resolution (if possible).

### **Classroom Etiquette Policy/Netiquette**

Due to the casual communication common in the online environment, students are sometimes tempted to relax their grammar, spelling, and/or professionalism; however, remember you are adult students and professionals—your communication should be appropriate. You are expected to use correct spelling and grammar and write in complete sentences. Also, please note that in the online environment you do not have the advantage of voice inflection or gestures. As a result, sarcasm can come across very negative, so this form of communication should be avoided. When conducting peer reviews or responding to classmates' posts, remember that you are responding to the ideas of the writer: keep your communication professional and on-topic.

#### **Communication Policy**

- Announcements
  - You are responsible for reading all announcements posted by the instructor. Check the course announcements each time you log in to be sure you have read all of them since your last login session.
- Course-related Questions
  - Post course-related questions to the FAQ discussion board. Asking course-related questions in this way allows other participants with the same question to benefit from the responses. Also, make sure you review this forum prior to posting a question; it may have already been asked and answered in previous posts. Except Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, questions will, generally, be answered by the instructor within 48 hours.
- Email Policy
  - Except for Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, instructor typically, will respond to messages within 48 hours. Such messages should only be used to communicate personal or confidential matters; otherwise, please use the FAQ discussion board within the course.
- Assignment Feedback Policy
  - Feedback will be provided on submitted assignments within one week of the submission date. Some assignments may require a longer review period, which will be

## communicated to you by your instructor.

## **Technical Problem Resolution Procedure**

In the online environment, there is always a possibility of technical issues (e.g., lost connection, hardware or software failure). Many of these can be resolved relatively quickly, but if you wait until the last minute before due dates, the chances of these glitches affecting your success are greatly increased. Please plan appropriately. If a problem occurs, it is essential you take immediate action to document the issue so your instructor can verify and take appropriate action to resolve the problem. Please take the following steps when a problem occurs:

- Contact the eSuccess Advisor, Eduardo Santiago for assistance Edwardo Santiago - eLearning Success Advisor - 561-297-3590 or esantia5@fau.edu
- 2. If you can, make a Print Screen of the monitor when the problem occurs. Save the Print Screen as a .jpg file. If you are unfamiliar with creating a Print Screen file, visit http://en.kioskea.net/faq/141-print-screen-screen-capture-windows-mac-os-x-and-unix-linux.
- 3. Complete a Help Desk ticket <u>http://helpdesk.fau.edu/</u>. Make sure you complete the form entirely and give a full description of your problem so the Help Desk staff will have the pertinent information in order to assist you properly. This includes:
  - a. Select "Blackboard (Student)" for the Ticket Type.
  - b. Input the Course ID.
  - c. In the Summary/Additional Details section, include your operating system, Internet browser, and Internet service provider (ISP).
  - d. Attach the Print Screen file, if available.
- 4. Send an email to your instructor with all pertinent information of the incident (3b-d above).
- 5. If you do not have access to a computer, call your instructor with all pertinent information of the incident. If he/she is not available, make sure you leave a detailed message.
- 6. If you do not hear back from the Help Desk or your instructor within a timely manner (48 hours), it is your responsibility to follow up with the appropriate person until a resolution is obtained.

# Selected University and College Policies

## Support Services and Resources

Office of Information Technology Online Help Desk:	http://helpdesk.fau.edu	
eLearning Student Success Advisor- Eduardo Santiago	esantia 5@fau.edu	
FAU Ombuds (Ask a question about University related issues)	Twitter @FAUOmbuds	
	ombuds@fau.edu	
Academic Advising Services:	http://www.fau.edu/freshmanadvising	
FAU Libraries Website:	http://www.fau.edu/library	
Center for Learning and Student Success Website:	http://www.fau.edu/class	
University Center for Excellence in Writing:	http://www.fau.edu/UCEW	
Math Learning Center:	http://www.math.fau.edu/MLC	
Office of Undergraduate Research and Inquiry:	http://www.fau.edu/ouri	
Office for Students with Disabilities Website:	http://osd.fau.edu/	
Office of International Programs and Study-abroad:	www.fau.edu/goabroad	

### **Disability Policy Statement**

In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), students who require special accommodations due to a disability to properly execute coursework must register with the Office for Students with Disabilities (OSD) located in Boca Raton SU 133 (561-297-3880), in Davie - LA 240 (954-236-1657), in Jupiter - SR 110 (561-799-8585) and follow all OSD procedures. <u>http://osd.fau.edu/</u>

## **Code of Academic Integrity Policy Statement**

Students at Florida Atlantic University are expected to maintain the highest ethical standards. Academic dishonesty is considered a serious breach of these ethical standards, because it interferes with the university mission to provide a high quality education in which no student enjoys an unfair advantage over any other. Academic dishonesty is also destructive of the university community, which is grounded in a system of mutual trust and places high value on personal integrity and individual responsibility. Harsh penalties are associated with academic dishonesty. For more information, see <u>University</u> <u>Regulation 4.001</u>.

<u>Plagiarism</u> is unacceptable in the University community. Academic work that is submitted by students is assumed to be the result of their own thought, research, or self-expression. When students borrow ideas, wording, or organization from another source, they are expected to acknowledge that fact in an appropriate manner. Plagiarism is the deliberate use and appropriation of another's work without identifying the source and trying to pass-off such work as one's own. Any student who fails to give full credit for ideas or materials taken from another has plagiarized. This includes all discussion board posts, journal entries, wikis, and other written and oral presentation assignments. If in doubt, cite your source!

#### **Religious Accommodation Policy Statement**

In accordance with rules of the Florida Board of Education and Florida law, students have the right to reasonable accommodations from the University in order to observe religious practices and beliefs with regard to admissions, registration, class attendance and the scheduling of examinations and work assignments. For further information, please see <u>Academic Policies and Regulations</u>.

#### **University Approved Absence Policy Statement**

In accordance with rules of the Florida Atlantic University, students have the right to reasonable accommodations to participate in University approved activities, including athletic or scholastics teams, musical and theatrical performances and debate activities. It is the student's responsibility to notify the course instructor at least one week prior to missing any course assignment.

#### **Incomplete Grade Policy Statement**

A student who is passing a course, but has not completed all work due to exceptional circumstances, may, with consent of the instructor, temporarily receive a grade of incomplete ("I"). The assignment of the "I" grade is at the discretion of the instructor, but is allowed only if the student is passing the course.

The specific time required to make up an incomplete grade is at the discretion of the instructor. However, the university policy on the resolution of incomplete grades requires that all work required to satisfy an incomplete ("I") grade must be completed within a period of time not exceeding one calendar year from the assignment of the incomplete grade. After one calendar year, the incomplete grade automatically becomes a failing ("F") grade.

## Withdrawals

Any student who decides to drop is responsible for completing the proper paper work required to withdraw from the course.

## **Grade Appeal Process**

A student may request a review of the final course grade when s/he believes that one of the following conditions apply:

- There was a computational or recording error in the grading.
- Non-academic criteria were applied in the grading process.
- There was a gross violation of the instructor's own grading system.
- The procedures for a grade appeal may be found in <u>Chapter 4 of the University Regulations</u>.

## **Disruptive Behavior Policy Statement**

Disruptive behavior is defined in the FAU Student Code of Conduct as "... activities which interfere with the educational mission within classroom." Students who behave in the face-to-face and/or virtual classroom such that the educational experiences of other students and/or the instructor's course objectives are disrupted are subject to disciplinary action. Such behavior impedes students' ability to learn or an instructor's ability to teach. Disruptive behavior may include, but is not limited to: non-approved use of electronic devices (including cellular telephones); cursing or shouting at others in such a way as to be disruptive; or, other violations of an instructor's expectations for classroom conduct.

## **Faculty Rights and Responsibilities**

Florida Atlantic University respects the right of instructors to teach and students to learn. Maintenance of these rights requires classroom conditions which do not impede their exercise. To ensure these rights, faculty members have the prerogative:

- To establish and implement academic standards
- To establish and enforce reasonable behavior standards in each class
- To refer disciplinary action to those students whose behavior may be judged to be disruptive under the *Student Code of Conduct*.

## Instructor reserves the right to adjust this syllabus as necessary.